

Google Analytics & GTM

Google Analytics是什么

 analytics.js 库（也称为“Google Analytics（分析）代码”）是一种用于衡量用户与您网站的互动情况的 JavaScript 库。本文介绍了如何将 Google Analytics（分析）代码添加到您的网站中。（**这个我们通常叫GA** 文档: <https://developers.google.com/analytics/devguides/collection/analyticsjs?hl=zh-cn>）**(2023年7月1号正式废弃)**

Google Analytics（分析）4 是一项分析服务，让您可以使用自定义报告来衡量网站和移动应用的流量和互动度。本文档提供了适用于开发者群体的实现说明和参考资料。（**这个我们叫它GA4** 文档: <https://support.google.com/analytics/answer/9306384?hl=zh-Hans>）

全局网站代码(gtag.js)是一种JavaScript代码植入框架兼API，供您用来向Google Analytics（分析）、Google Ads 和 Google Marketing Platform 发送事件数据。本页内容介绍如何使用 gtag.js 来配置要部署 Google Analytics（分析）的网站。如需通用的（即并非仅适用于某款产品的）gtag.js 说明文档，请参阅 [gtag.js 开发者指南](#)。（**这个我们叫它Gtag**）

GA

- 目前chime大部分项目的埋点都是基于GA实现的
- GA是一个埋点工具, 早期还没有GA4
- ID都是以UA开头的, 例如: UA-xxxxx
- 使用GA自己的API控制埋点过程, 不过现在可以迁移到Gtag API (<https://developers.google.com/analytics/devguides/migration/ua/analyticsjs-to-gtagjs>)
- GA目前已经兼容了GTag API

GA4

- 2020年10月14日google推出了的GA4, 现在默认创建的埋点都是用的这个工具, 但是你也可以手动创建基于GA的埋点
- 和GA的不同: https://support.google.com/analytics/answer/10315383?hl=zh-Hans&ref_topic=9303319
- ID都是以G开头的, 例如: G-xxxxx
- 使用Gtag的API控制埋点过程

GTag

- 这个就是一套API, google的一些产品(Google Ads、Campaign Manager、Display & Video 360、Search Ads 360 和 Google Analytics 4)都是用的这套API
- GA和Gtag API的区别

API	GA	Gtag
初始化	<p>JavaScript</p> <pre>1 ga('create', 'GA_MEASUREMENT_ID', 'auto');</pre>	<p>JavaScript</p> <pre>1 window.dataLayer = window.dataLayer []; 2 function gtag() {dataLayer.push(arguments);} 3 gtag('js', new Date()); 4 gtag('config', 'GA_MEASUREMENT_ID');</pre>
Page view	<p>JavaScript</p> <pre>1 ga('send', 'pageview');</pre>	<p>JavaScript</p> <pre>1 gtag('event', 'page_view', { 'send_to': 'GA_MEASUREMENT_ID' }); 2 gtag('event', 'page_view', { 'send_to': ['GA_MEASUREMENT_ID1', 'GA_MEASUREMENT_ID2']});</pre>
事件	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 事件基于category, action, label, value • category, action必填, label, value选填 <p>JavaScript</p> <pre>1 ga('send', 'event', [eventCategory], [eventAction], [eventLabel], [eventValue], [fieldsObject]);</pre>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 事件基于一个对象 <p>JavaScript</p> <pre>1 gtag('event', eventName, eventParameters); 2 // 老的GA要这样兼容 3 gtag('event', <eventName>, { 4 'event_category': <category>, 5 'event_label': <label>, 6 'value': <value>, 7 'send_to': ['GA_MEASUREMENT_ID1', 'GA_MEASUREMENT_ID2'] 8 });</pre>

自定义维度和指标	<p>JavaScript</p> <pre>1 ga('send', 'hitType', { 'dimension<Index>': 'dimension_value');</pre>	<p>JavaScript</p> <pre>1 gtag('event', 'any_event_name', {'dimension_name': 'dimension_value});</pre>
用户计时	<p>JavaScript</p> <pre>1 ga('send', 'timing', 'timingCategory', 'timingVar', timingValue, 'timingLabel');</pre>	<p>JavaScript</p> <pre>1 gtag('event', 'timing_complete', { 2 'name': 'timingVar', 3 'value': timingValue, 4 'event_category': 'timingCategory', 5 'event_label': 'timingLabel' 6 });</pre>
异常	<p>JavaScript</p> <pre>1 ga('send', 'exception', { 2 'exDescription': 'error_message', 3 'exFatal': false // set to true if the exception is fatal 4 });</pre>	<p>JavaScript</p> <pre>1 gtag('event', 'exception', { 2 'description': 'error_message', 3 'fatal': false // set to true if the exception is fatal 4 });</pre>
字段对应	https://developers.google.com/analytics/devguides/migration/ua/analyticsjs-to-gtagjs#map_analyticsjs_fields_to_gtagjs_parameters	

! 事件埋点是埋点统计的核心, **category**, **action**, **label**应该怎么定义, 这取决于你要怎么统计这些数据, 有关详细内容可以好好看下 <https://support.google.com/analytics/answer/1033068>

GA4相关

- Events, 参考[文档](#)

- 可以通过配置的方式创建或者修改事件
- 定制事件的目的:
 - 在不同的媒体资源和数据流中使用相同的事件名称，从而简化报告
 - 修正事件名称、条件或参数中的拼写错误导致的衡量错误
 - 根据现有事件创建新事件，并在特定条件下触发该事件
 - 缩小事件范围并将其标记为转化
- 定制事件是有限制的

The screenshot shows the 'Create events' page in Google Analytics. At the top, it says 'Custom events' and has a 'Search' bar and a 'Create' button. Below that, there's a section for 'Custom event name' with a dropdown containing 'Btn1Click'. To the right, under 'Matching conditions', there are two entries: 'event_name equals ButtonClick' and 'event_category equals btn1 -send event'. A large 'Create' button is at the bottom right of the main form.

- Conversions (转化), 参考[参数文档](#)

- 可以和Google Ads结合起来使用

- Audience (受众), 参考[文档](#)

- Audience 有点像之前的视图(filter view)，但是它更侧重于数据的分类和比较
- 默认有Purchasers和All Users两个Audience，可以在报表里面使用

The screenshot shows the Google Analytics interface. On the left, there's a sidebar with navigation links like 'Reports snapshot', 'Realtime', 'Life cycle', 'Engagement', 'Engagement overview', 'Events' (which is highlighted in blue), 'Conversions', 'Pages and screens', 'Monetization', 'Retention', and 'User'. In the main area, there's a report titled 'Events: Event name' with a dropdown menu. To the right, a modal window titled 'Build comparison' is open, showing a dropdown for 'Audience name' with 'Purchasers' selected. Other options in the dropdown include 'All Users' and 'Dimension values'.

- 维度和指标, 参考[文档](#)

- 您应该先充分利用通过[自动收集的事件](#)、[增强型衡量事件](#)以及[推荐事件](#)收集的维度和指标，然后再设置自定义维度和指标。

- 维度分为**用户级**和**事件级**, 避免创建**高基数**的自定义维度
- 预定义的用户维度, 参考[文档](#)
- 必须达到 **Google Analytics (分析) 数据阈值**才能查看受众特征和兴趣的数据
- 指标可以理解为对数据的一种聚合处理逻辑
- **数据抽样 & 非抽样数据报告 & 未抽样数据探索**

其他相关产品

Google Ads

Google ads使用了Gtag API, ID都是以AW开头的, 例如: AW-xxxxx, 调用方式如下

JavaScript

```

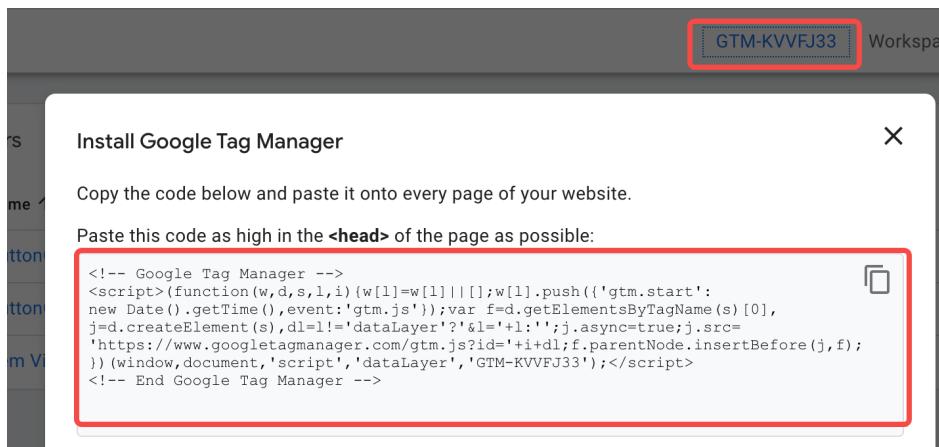
1 // 初始化
2 gtag('config', 'AW-1004917963');
3 // 触发转化
4 gtag('event', 'conversion', {
5   'send_to': 'AW-1004917963/e2YNCPCgpIUBEMupl98D'
6 });

```

Google Tag Manager是什么

 Google Tag Manager 是一个标签管理系统 (TMS), 可让您快速轻松地更新衡量代码和相关代码片段, 这些代码片段统称为您的网站或移动应用程序上的标签。将一小段跟踪代码管理器代码添加到您的项目后, 您可以从基于 Web 的用户界面安全轻松地部署分析和测量代码配置。

初始化



代码(Tag)

- 要执行的动作, 至少要有一个触发器(Trigger)结合使用(或者设置Fire a tag after xxxTag fires)

▼ Tag Sequencing ②

Fire a tag before All Measure Ids Config fires

Fire a tag after All Measure Ids Config fires

Cleanup Tag

PageView >

Don't fire PageView if All Measure Ids Config fails or is paused

- 可以自己指定Tag Type, 表示要干什么事, 这里有和各个平台有关的Tag(eg: GA), 或者也可以自定义(Custom HTML)

× Choose tag type

Discover more tag types in the Community Template Gallery

Google Analytics: GA4 Event
Google Marketing Platform

Google Ads Conversion Tracking
Google Ads

Google Ads Remarketing
Google Ads

Floodlight Counter
Google Marketing Platform

Floodlight Sales
Google Marketing Platform

Conversion Linker
Google

Google Optimize
Google Marketing Platform

Google Surveys Website Satisfaction
Google Marketing Platform

Featured Community CMP Templates
Discover featured CMP templates that deeply integrate with GTM's consent configuration

Custom

Custom HTML
Custom HTML Tag

Custom Image
Custom Image Tag

触发器(Trigger)

- 指定一个Tag的执行时机, 必须要结合一个Tag使用。
- 下面是内置的触发器

× Choose trigger type

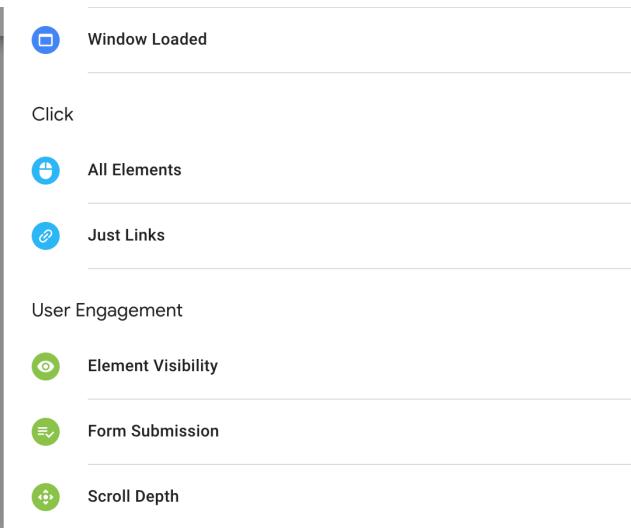
Page View

Consent Initialization

Initialization

Page View

DOM Ready



- 每个触发器都可以设置一些触发条件, 例如:

This trigger fires on

All Page Views Some Page Views

Fire this trigger when an Event occurs and all of these conditions are true

Page URL contains /demo-page

- 常用的触发器触发时机, 参考[文档](#)
 - Click - All Elements 页面元素点击(这里指的是除了<a>以外的元素)
 - Click - Just Links 页面链接点击(这里指的是<a>元素)
 - Element Visibility 如果要监听的元素是临时插入的, 需要把trigger里面的Observe DOM changes勾上
 - Custom Event 通过代码来触发

Trigger Type

Custom Event

Event name Use regex matching

This trigger fires on

All Custom Events Some Custom Events

JavaScript

```
1 window.siteDataLayer.push({  
2     event: 'custom-event1', // 上图里面的Event name  
3     'custom-event-arg1': 'hehe'  
4 });
```

变量(Variables)

X Choose variable type

Discover more variable types in the Community Template Gallery

HTTP Referrer
The value is set to the HTTP referrer.

URL

Page Variables

1st Party Cookie
The value is set to the first value of the 1st party cookie with the matching name.

Custom JavaScript
This variable uses the provided JavaScript function to calculate its value in the live preview. At the time this variable is used, the function will be executed and its return value will be used.

Data Layer Variable

JavaScript Variable
The value is set to that of the global JavaScript variable you specify.

Page Elements

Auto-Event Variable

DOM Element
The value is set to the text of the DOM element or the value of the specified DOM attribute.

Element Visibility
The value is set based on the visible state of the specified DOM element.

常用的Variables如下

- Custom JavaScript: 一个匿名方法, 返回值就是这个Variable的值

Custom JavaScript ②

```
1 function(){  
2     return {  
3         'All Measure Ids': {{All Measure Ids}},  
4         'custom-event-arg1': {{custom-event-arg1}},  
5         'form element': {{form element}},  
6         'userId': {{userId}},  
7         'Click Element': {{Click Element}},  
8         'Click ID': {{Click ID}}  
9     }  
10 }
```

- Data Layer Variable: 专门用于接收代码层面的传参的Variable

custom-event-arg1 Data Layer Variable

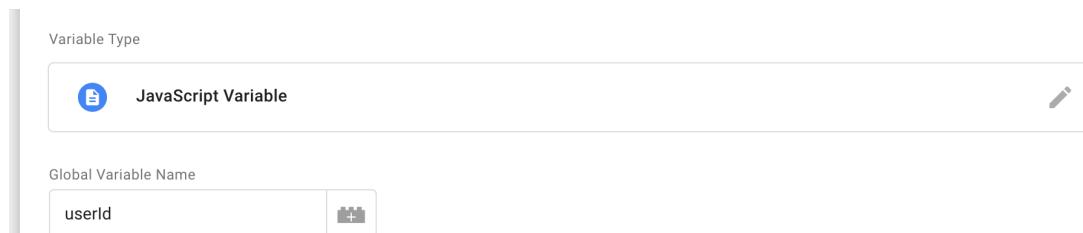
JavaScript

```
1 window.siteDataLayer.push({  
2     event: 'custom-event1',  
3     'custom-event-arg1': 'hehe' // 代码里面的custom-event-arg1属性的值"hehe", 是  
    被上图的Data Layer Variable接收的  
4 });
```

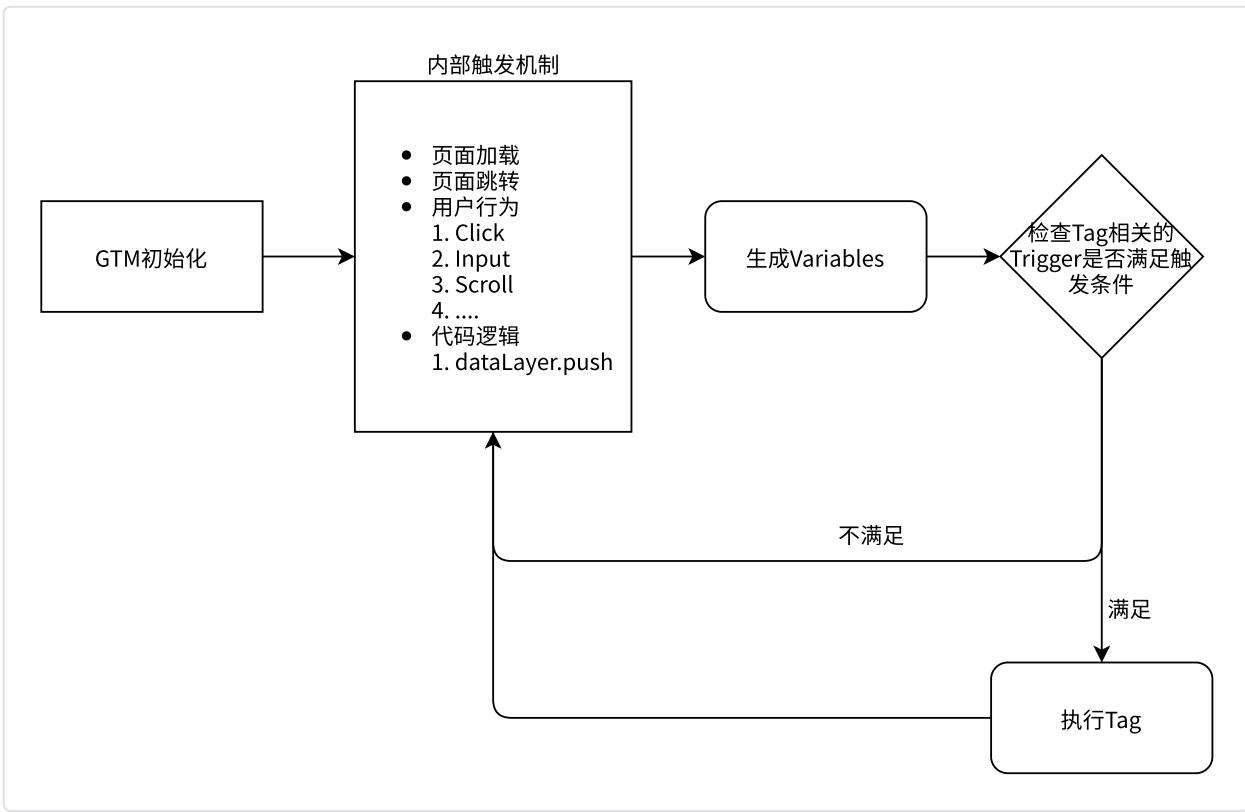
- JavaScript Variable: 用于接收Javascript变量的Variable

HTML

```
1 <script>  
2     // 这里有一个放window上的javascript变量, 用在下图的GTM配置里面  
3     window.userId = Math.round(Math.random(0, 10) * 10) % 10  
4 </script>
```



对GTM生命周期的理解



对Variables的理解

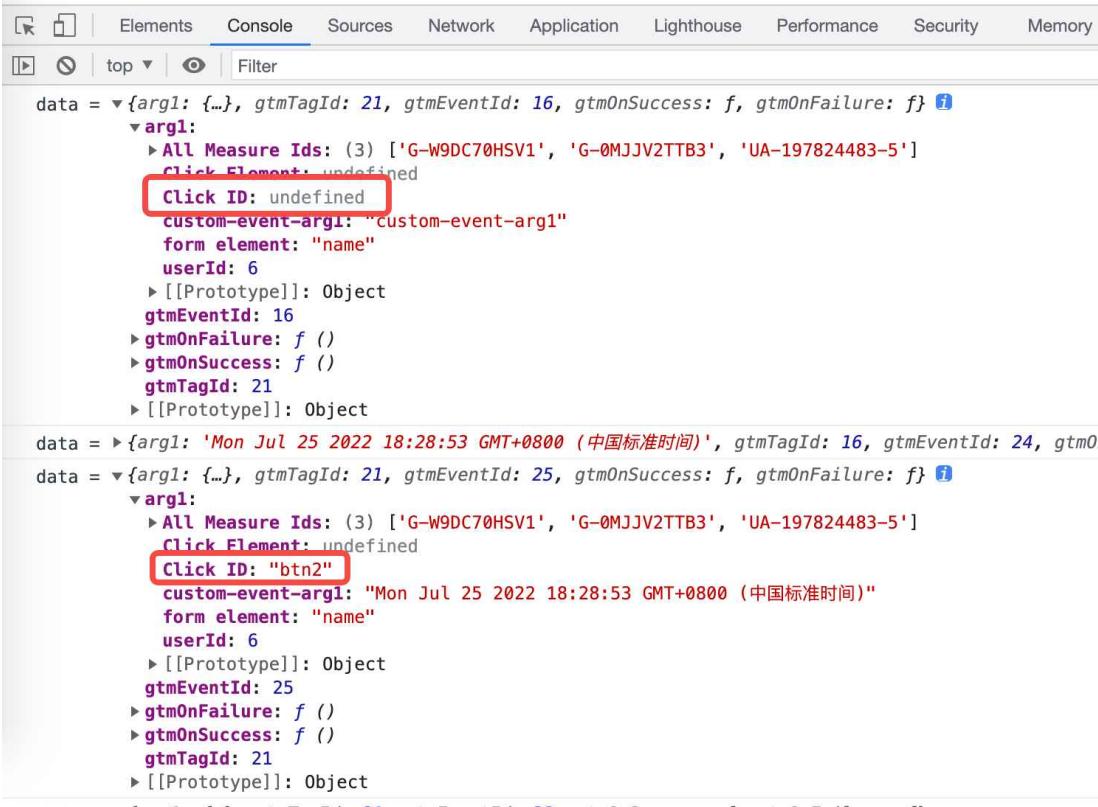
一般情况下, Variables都在Trigger触发前生成, 并且不会因为Tag的执行完毕, 去销毁这些Variables

Info	Fields	Code	Permissions	Tests
Sandboxed JavaScript Documentation				
<p>i Before you start...</p> <p>Sandboxed JavaScript is a limited subset of JavaScript that allows Tag Manager's custom templates to operate safely and securely. Learn more</p> <pre> 1 // Enter your template code here. 2 const log = require('logToConsole'); 3 log('data =', data); 4 5 // Call data.gtmOnSuccess when the tag is finished. 6 data.gtmOnSuccess(); </pre>				

Template Preview	
<p>Tag Configuration</p> <p>Tag Type</p> <p>C custom-event-template Custom Template</p> <p>Tag permissions</p> <p>参数1 {{custom-event-arg1}}</p>	

click(trigger all) click(trigger test1)

```
trigger btn1Click();
```

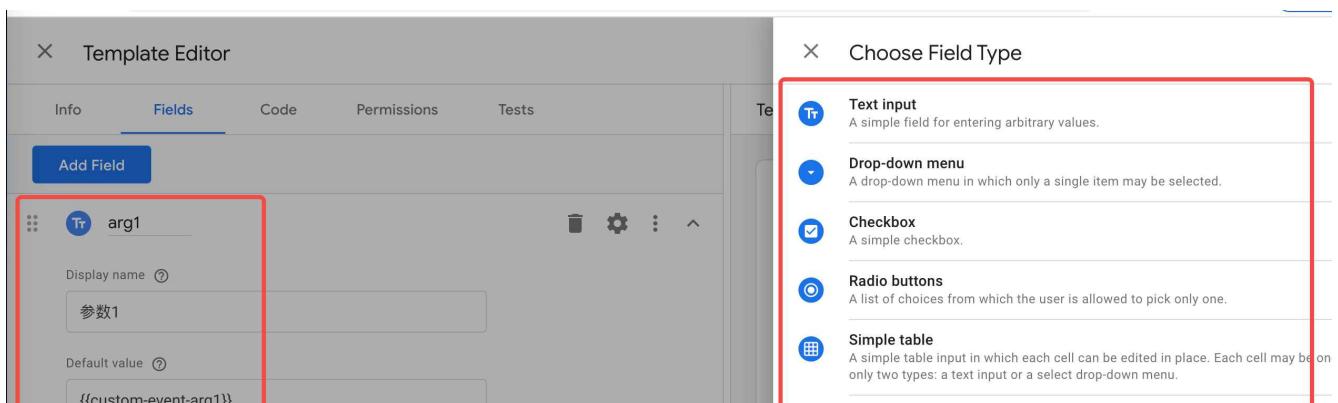


```
data = ▶ {arg1: {...}, gtmTagId: 21, gtmEventId: 16, gtmOnSuccess: f, gtmOnFailure: f} ⓘ
  ▷ arg1:
    ▷ All Measure Ids: (3) ['G-W9DC70HSV1', 'G-0MJJV2TTB3', 'UA-197824483-5']
      Click Element: undefined
      Click ID: undefined
      custom-event-arg1: "custom-event-arg1"
      form element: "name"
      userId: 6
    ▷ [[Prototype]]: Object
    gtmEventId: 16
  ▷ gtmOnFailure: f ()
  ▷ gtmOnSuccess: f ()
  gtmTagId: 21
  ▷ [[Prototype]]: Object

data = ▶ {arg1: 'Mon Jul 25 2022 18:28:53 GMT+0800 (中国标准时间)', gtmTagId: 16, gtmEventId: 24, gtmOnSuccess: f, gtmOnFailure: f} ⓘ
data = ▶ {arg1: {...}, gtmTagId: 21, gtmEventId: 25, gtmOnSuccess: f, gtmOnFailure: f} ⓘ
  ▷ arg1:
    ▷ All Measure Ids: (3) ['G-W9DC70HSV1', 'G-0MJJV2TTB3', 'UA-197824483-5']
      Click Element: undefined
      Click ID: "btn2"
      custom-event-arg1: "Mon Jul 25 2022 18:28:53 GMT+0800 (中国标准时间)"
      form element: "name"
      userId: 6
    ▷ [[Prototype]]: Object
    gtmEventId: 25
  ▷ gtmOnFailure: f ()
  ▷ gtmOnSuccess: f ()
  gtmTagId: 21
  ▷ [[Prototype]]: Object
```

代码模板 (Tag Template)

- Template和Tag的关系, 有点像类和实例
 - 一个类通过构造函数传入参数可以得到实例
 - 同样: Tag通过指定参数和Template模板就能做具体的任务
- Template参数定义
 - 左侧是参数列表
 - 右侧是参数类型



Template Editor

Fields

Add Field

arg1

Display name

参数1

Default value

{custom-event-arg1}

Choose Field Type

Text input

A simple field for entering arbitrary values.

Drop-down menu

A drop-down menu in which only a single item may be selected.

Checkbox

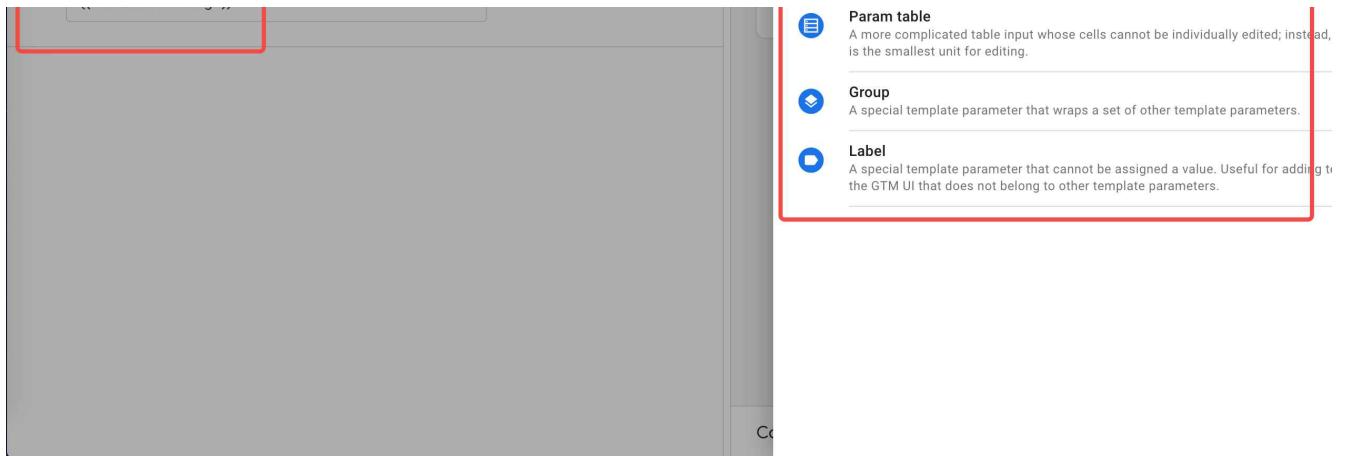
A simple checkbox.

Radio buttons

A list of choices from which the user is allowed to pick only one.

Simple table

A simple table input in which each cell can be edited in place. Each cell may be of only two types: a text input or a select drop-down menu.



- Template代码实现

Sandboxed JavaScript Documentation

i Before you start...

Sandboxed JavaScript is a limited subset of JavaScript that allows Tag Manager's custom templates to operate safely and securely. [Learn more](#)

```
1 // Enter your template code here.
2 const log = require('logToConsole');
3 const copyWindow = require('copyFromWindow');
4
5 log('data =', data);
6 var userid = copyWindow('userid');
7
8 // Call data.gtmOnSuccess when the tag is finished.
9 data.gtmOnSuccess();
```

- 这个代码是沙箱环境执行的
- 一些脚本方法需要先引用API, 然后还要配置相关的权限, 之后才能正常执行
- 这个环境里面无法拿到Date对象, 但是可以通过getTimestampMillis拿到时间戳